charge of the train he shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year, or with fine which may extend to one thousand rupees, or with both:

Provided that, in the absence of special and adequate reasons to the contrary to be mentioned in the judgement of the Court, where a passenger without reasonable and sufficient cause, makes use of the alarm chain provided by a railway administration, such punishment shall not be less than —

- (a) a fine of five hundred rupees, in the case of conviction for the first offence; and
- (b) imprisonment for three months in case of conviction for the second or subsequent offence.

Comment

Section 141 provides for punishment for interfering with means of communication in a train.

- **142. Penalty for transfer of tickets.-** (1) if any person not being a railway servant or an agent authorised in this behalf -
 - (a) sells or attempts to sell any ticket or any half of a return ticket; or
 - (b) parts or attempts to part with the possession of a ticket against which reservation of a seat or berth has been made or any half of a return ticket or a season ticket,

in order to enable any other person to travel therewith, he shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three months, or with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees, or with both, and shall also forfeit the ticket which he sells or attempts to sell or parts of attempts to part.

(3) If any person purchases any ticket referred to in Cl. (a) of sub-section (1) or obtains the possession of any ticket referred to in Cl. (b) or that sub-section from any person other than a railway servant or an agent authorized in this behalf, he shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three months and with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees and if the purchaser or holder of any ticker aforesaid travels or attempts to travel therewith, he shall forfeit the ticker which he so purchased or obtained and shall be deemed to be traveling without a proper ticket and shall be liable to be dealt with U/Sec.138:

Provided that in the absence of special and adequate reasons to the contrary to be mentioned in the judgement of the court, the punishment under seb-section (1) or sub-section (2) shall not be less than a fine of two hundred and fifty rupees.

Comments

Section 142 provides for penalty for unauthorized sale or transfer of ticket.

Penal provision:

Penal provision is to be construed rigidly.

- **143.** Prohibition for unauthorized carrying on of business of procuring and supplying of railway tickets:- (1) If any person, not being a railway servant or an agent authorized in this behalf;-
- (a) carries on the business of procuring and supplying tickets for travel on a railway or fro reserved accommodation for journey in a train; or
 - (b) purchases or sells or attempts to purchase or sell tickets with a view to carrying on any such business either by himself or by any other person,

he shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years or with fine which may extend to ten thousand rupees, or with both, and shall also forfeit the tickets which he so procures, supplies, purchases, sells or attempts to purchase or sell:

Provided that in the absence of special and adequate reasons to the contrary to be mentioned in the judgment of the court, such punishment shall not be less than imprisonment for a term of one month or a fine of five thousand rupees.

(2) Whoever abets any offence punishable under this section shall, whether or not such offence is committed, be punishable with the same punishment as is provided for the offence.

Comments

Section 143 provides for penalty for unauthorized carrying on of business of procuring and supply of railway tickets.

144. Prohibition on hawking, etc. and begging:- (1) If any person canvasses for any custom or hawks or exposes for sale any article whatsoever in any railway carriage or upon any part of a railway, except under and in accordance with the terms and conditions of a licence granted by the railway